CHANGING WHAT'S POSSIBLE

Advanced Management and Protection of Energy storage Devices (AMPED)

1st Annual Program Meeting

Ilan Gur, Ph.D.

Program Director, ARPA-E

January 9, 2013

My job as an ARPA-E Program Director

Program Creation

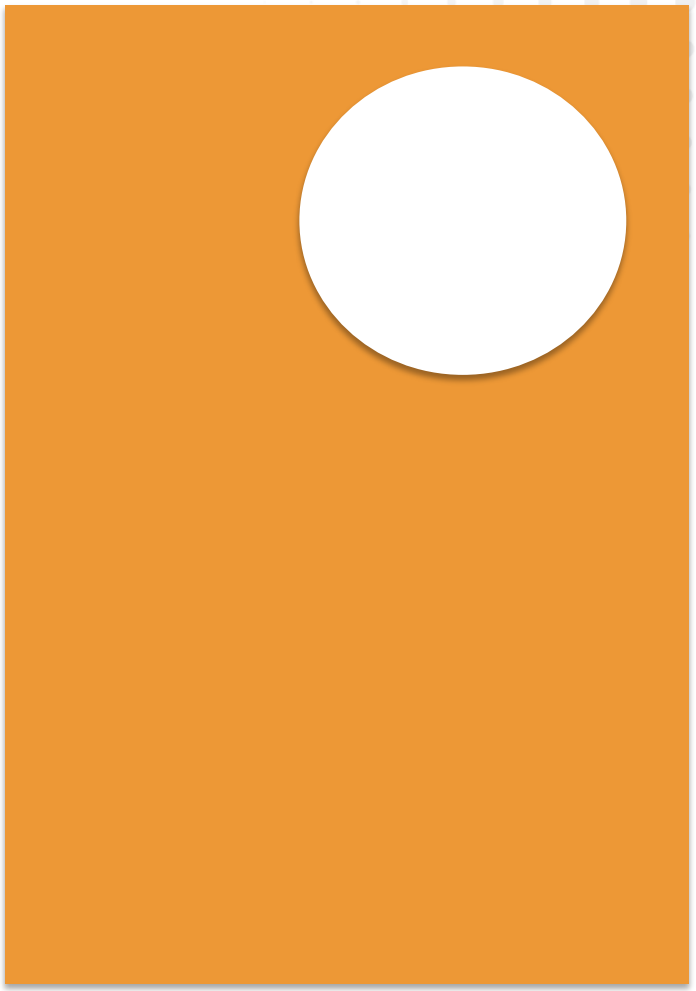
Review and Selection

Project Management

Community Building

Our real job

1. Identify white space – a unique problem set & technology opportunity



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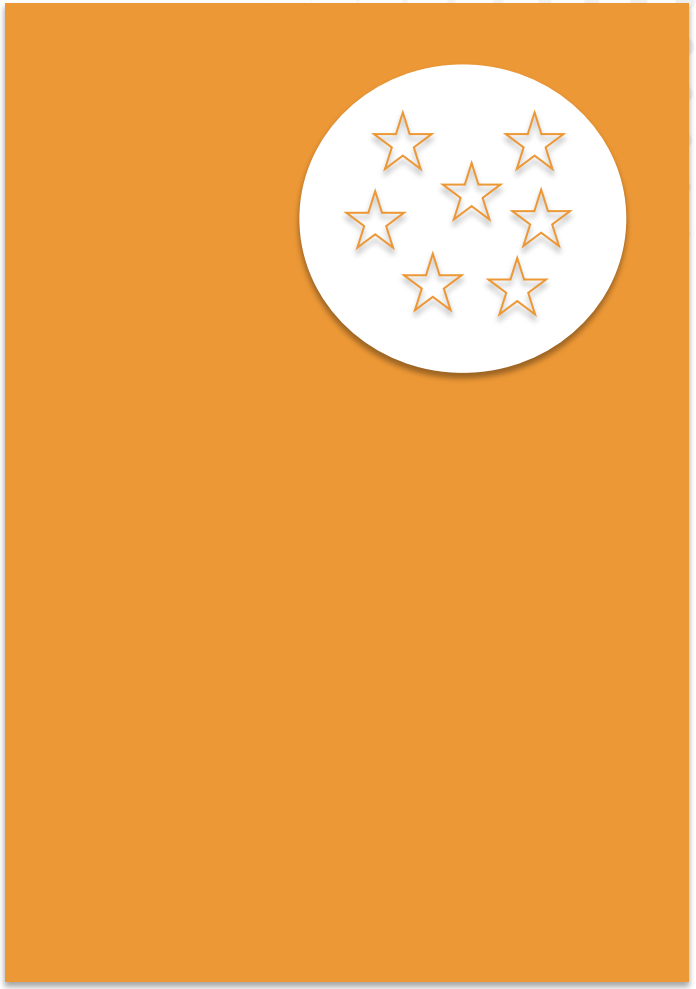

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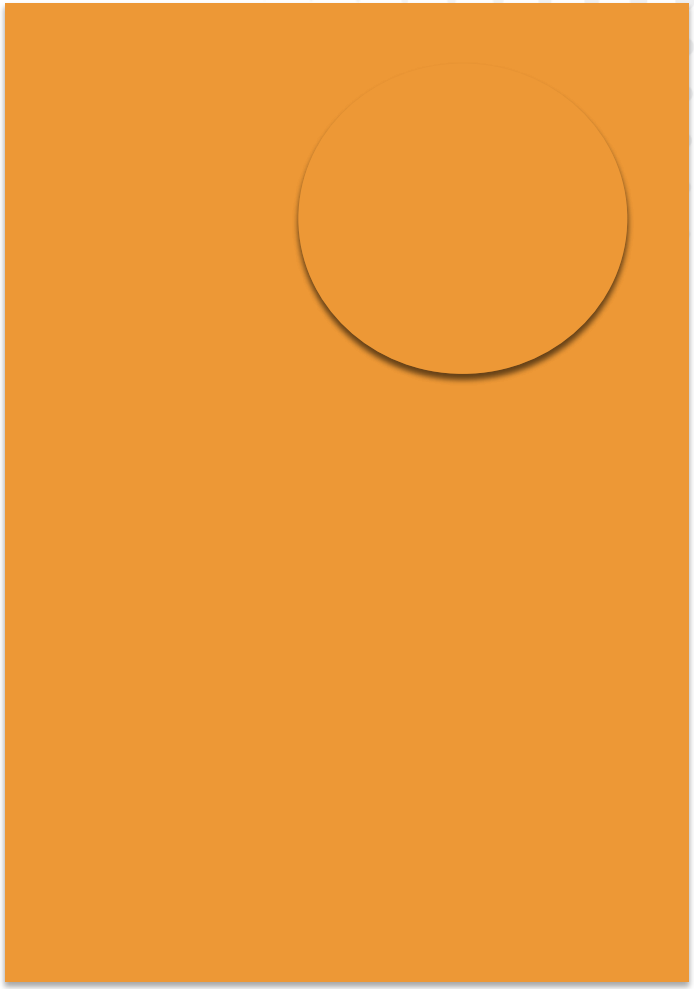

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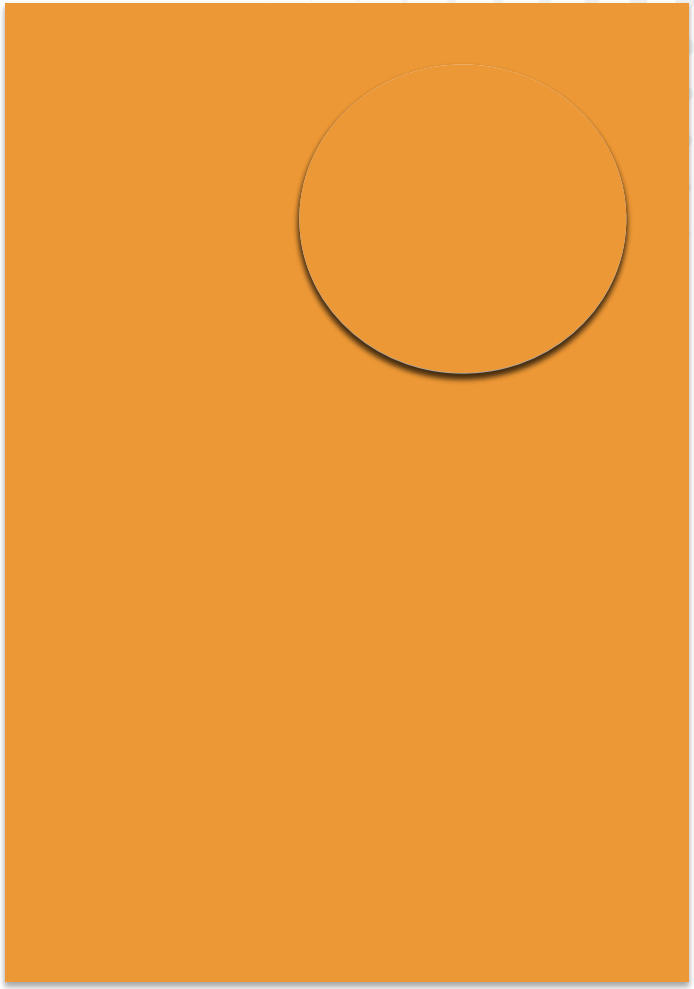
5. Learn from the process to identify new problems and opportunity white spaces



ARPA-E: 14 Focused Programs to Date

Transportation

Electrofuels

BEEST

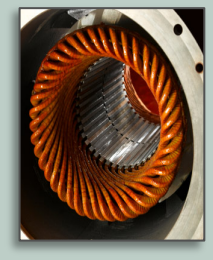
PETRO

MOVE

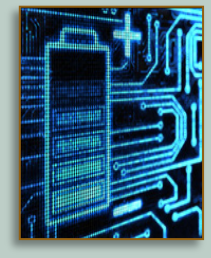
Transportation and Stationary Power / Use

HEATS

REACT



AMPED



SBIR/STTR

Stationary Power / Use

BEETIT

IMPACCT

GRIDS

ADEPT

GENI

Solar ADEPT

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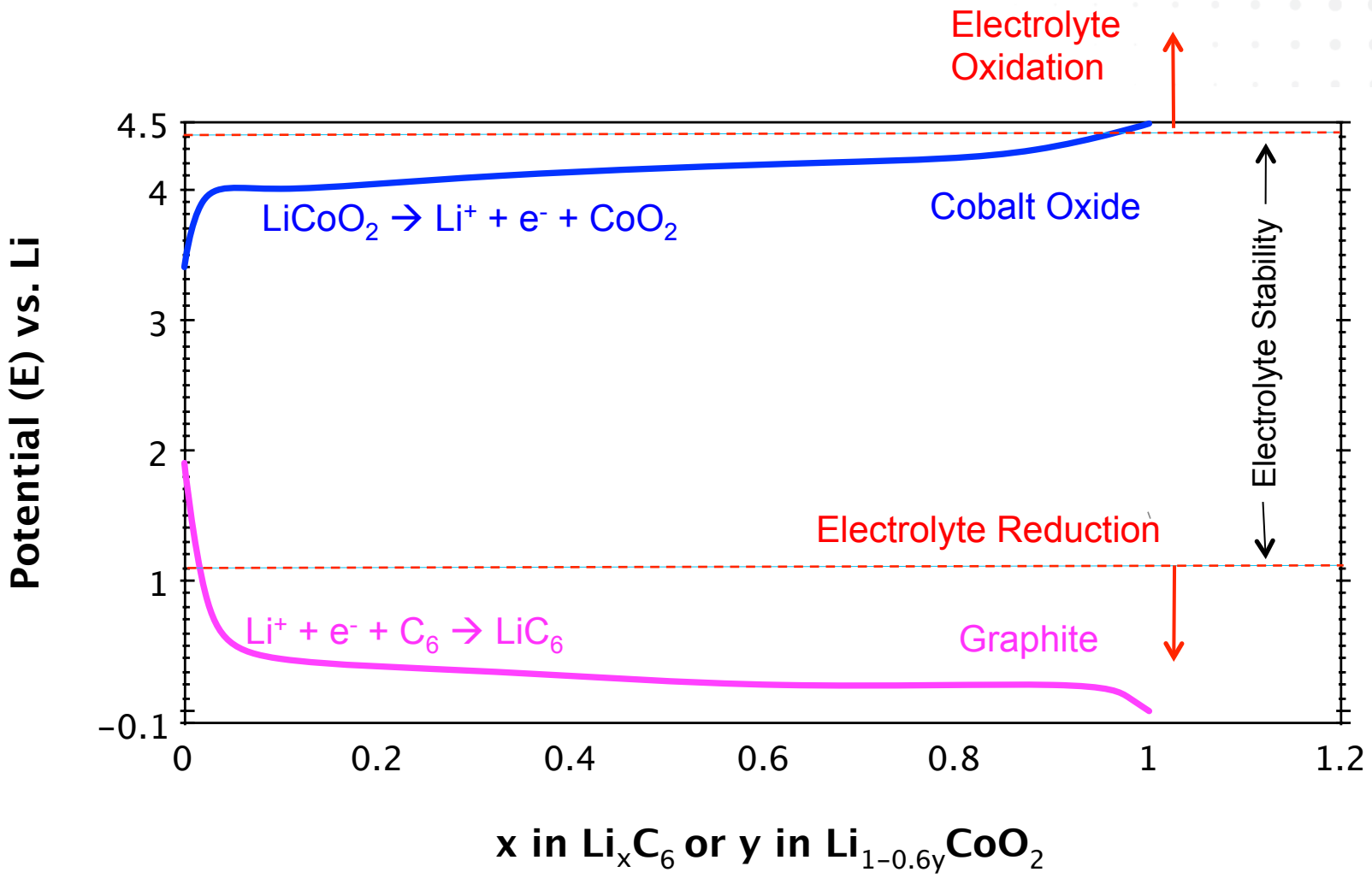
Security Efficiency Emissions Competitiveness

Can’t we do better with today’s chemistries?

Balance of System	Physical protection Thermal management Charge balancing State monitoring Etc.
Overhead Capacity	Additional capacity buffer: safety/lifetime assurance
Propulsion Capacity	Capacity needed to propel vehicle for XX mile range

State-of-the-Art XEV

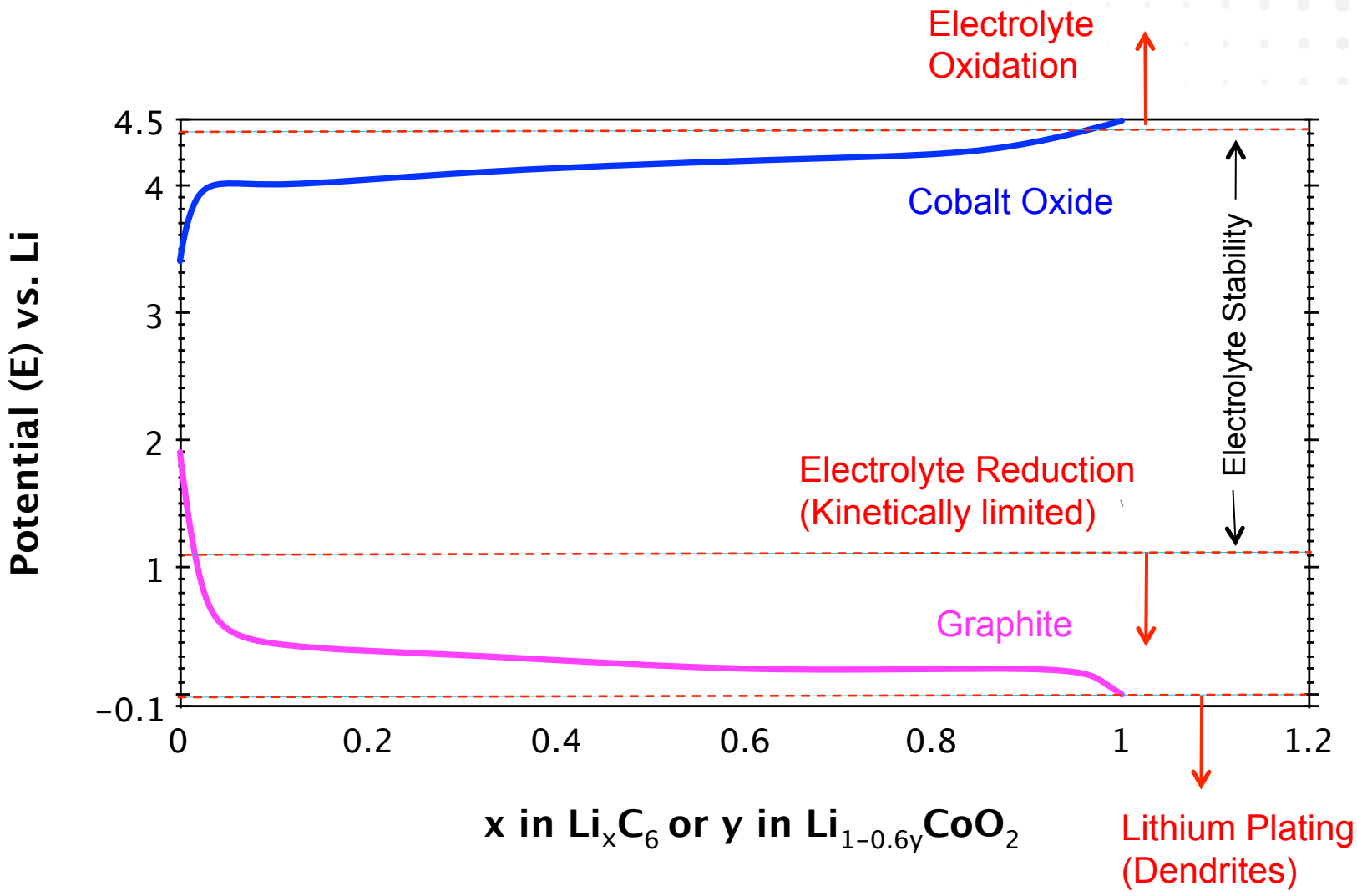
What are we protecting against?



Capacity Lost

Power Loss

What are we protecting against?



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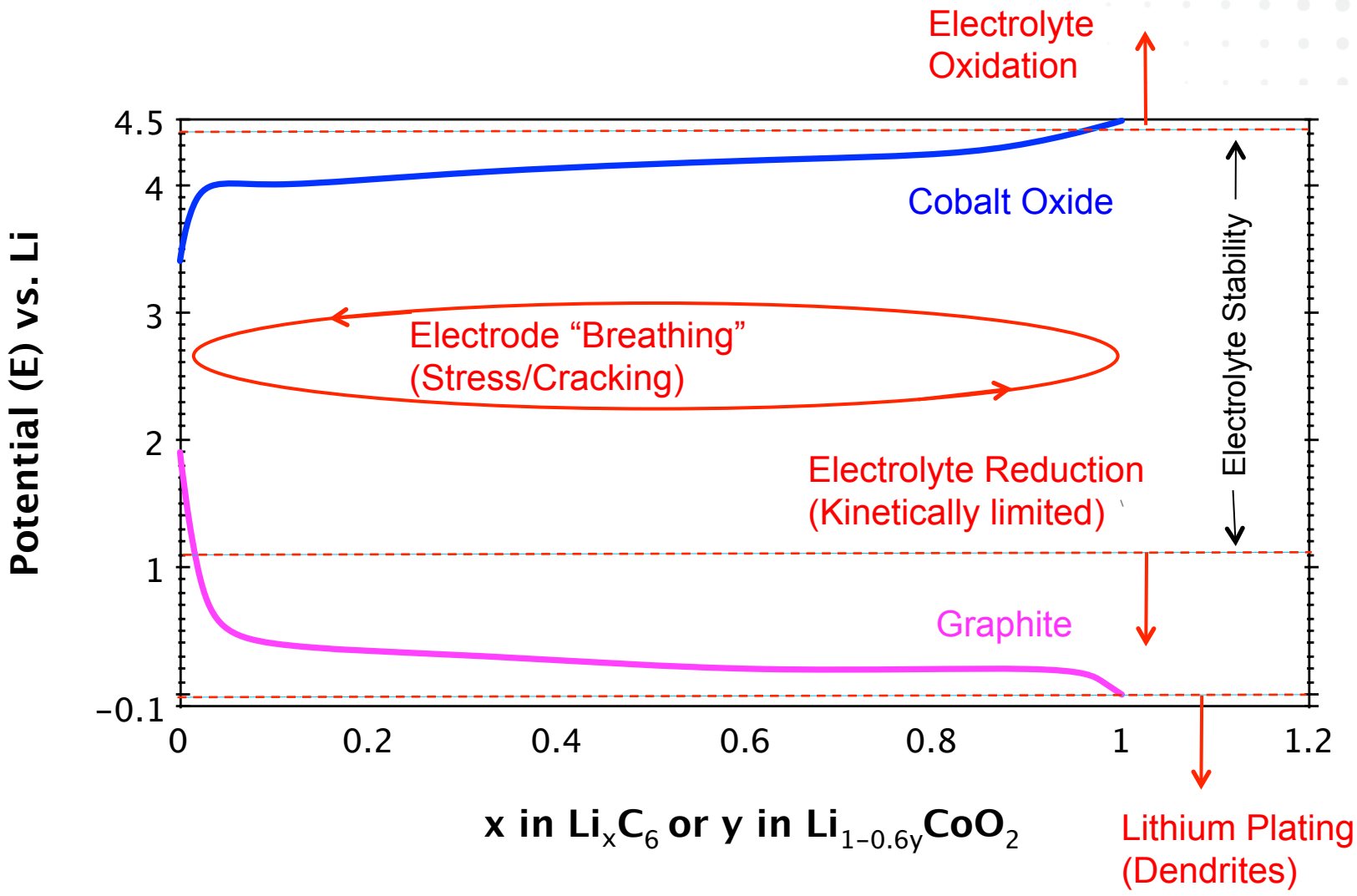
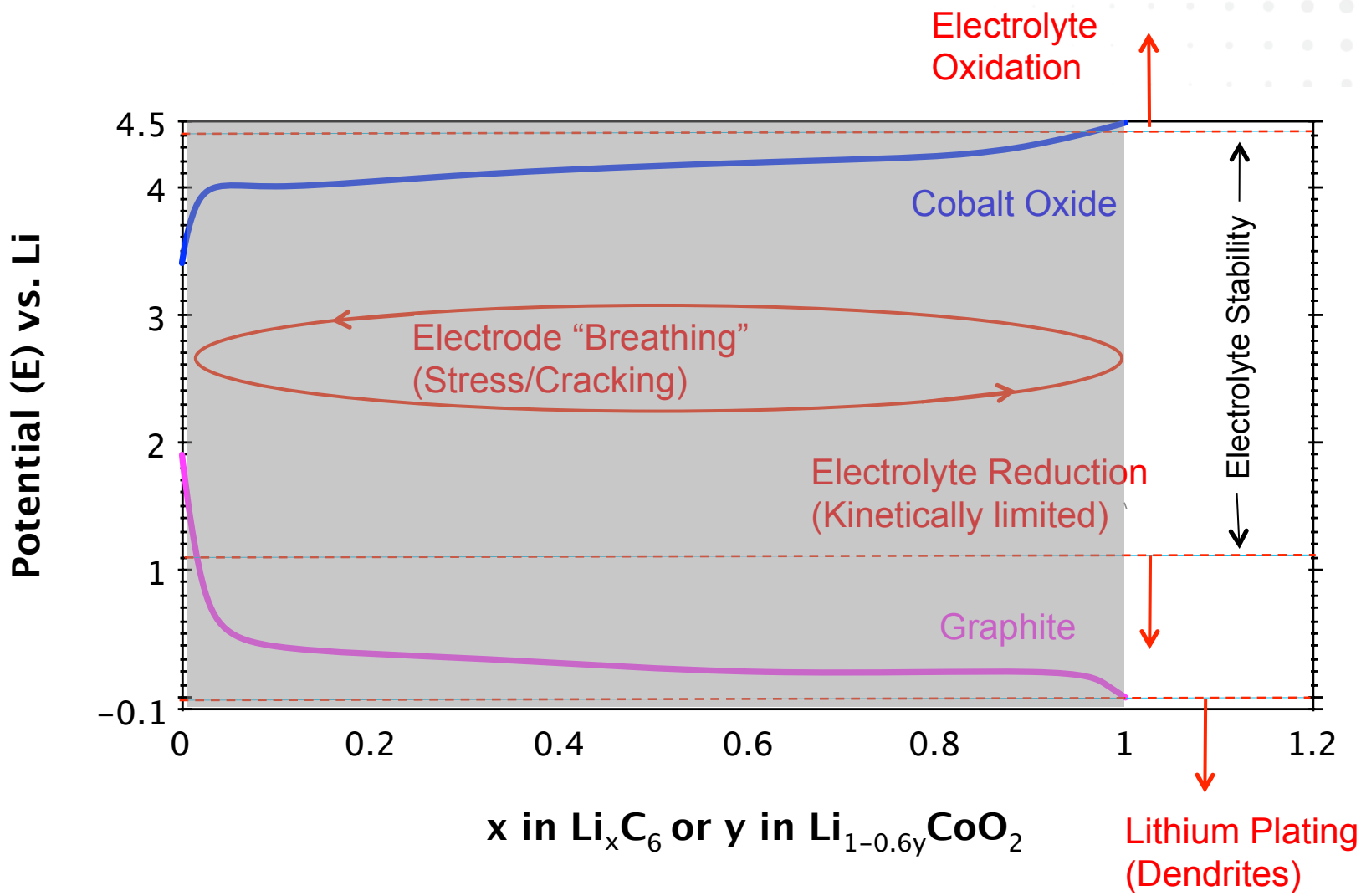
Capacity Lost | Power Loss | Short Circuit | Safety Risk

What are we protecting against?



Utilization Constraints



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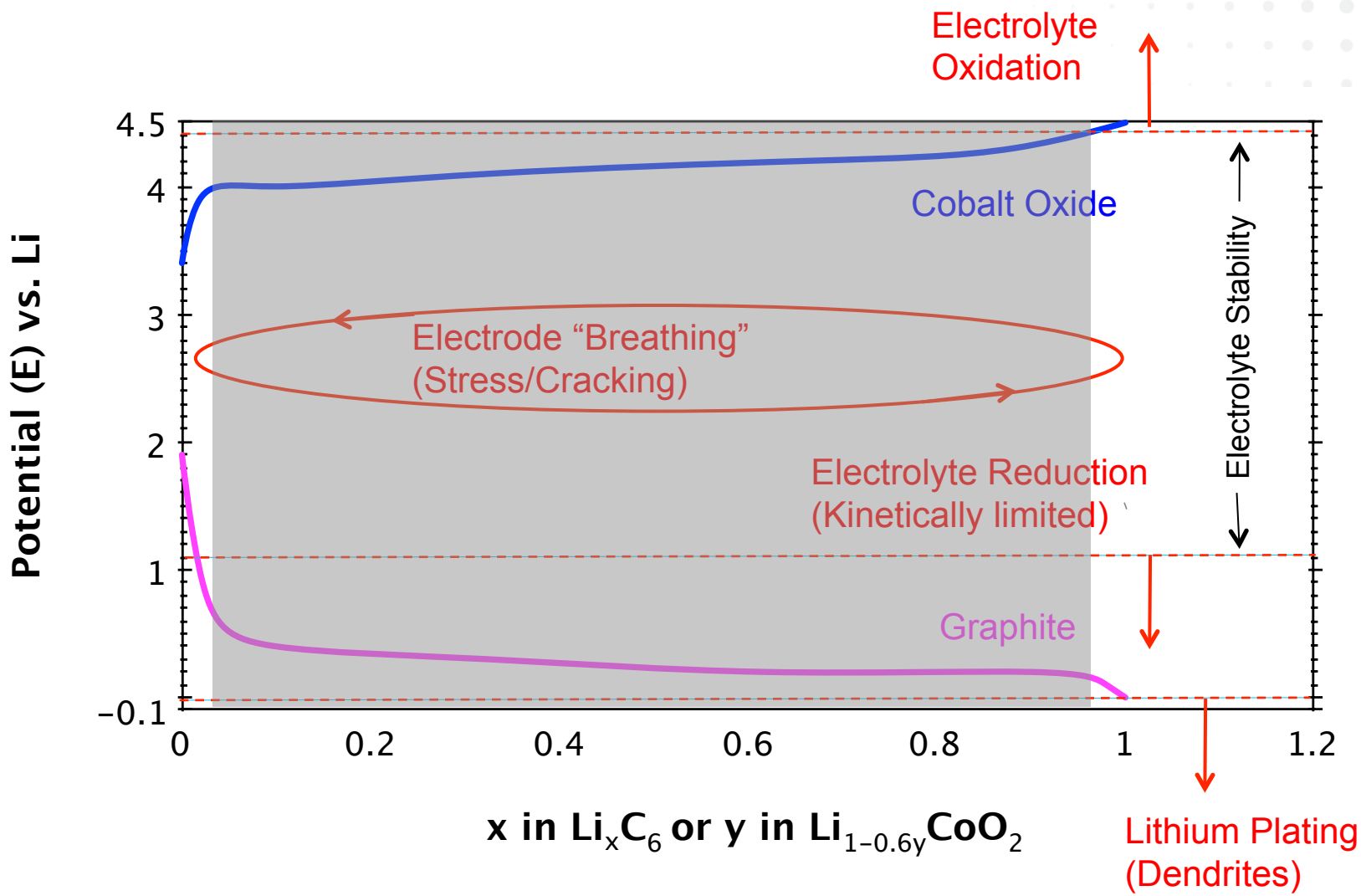

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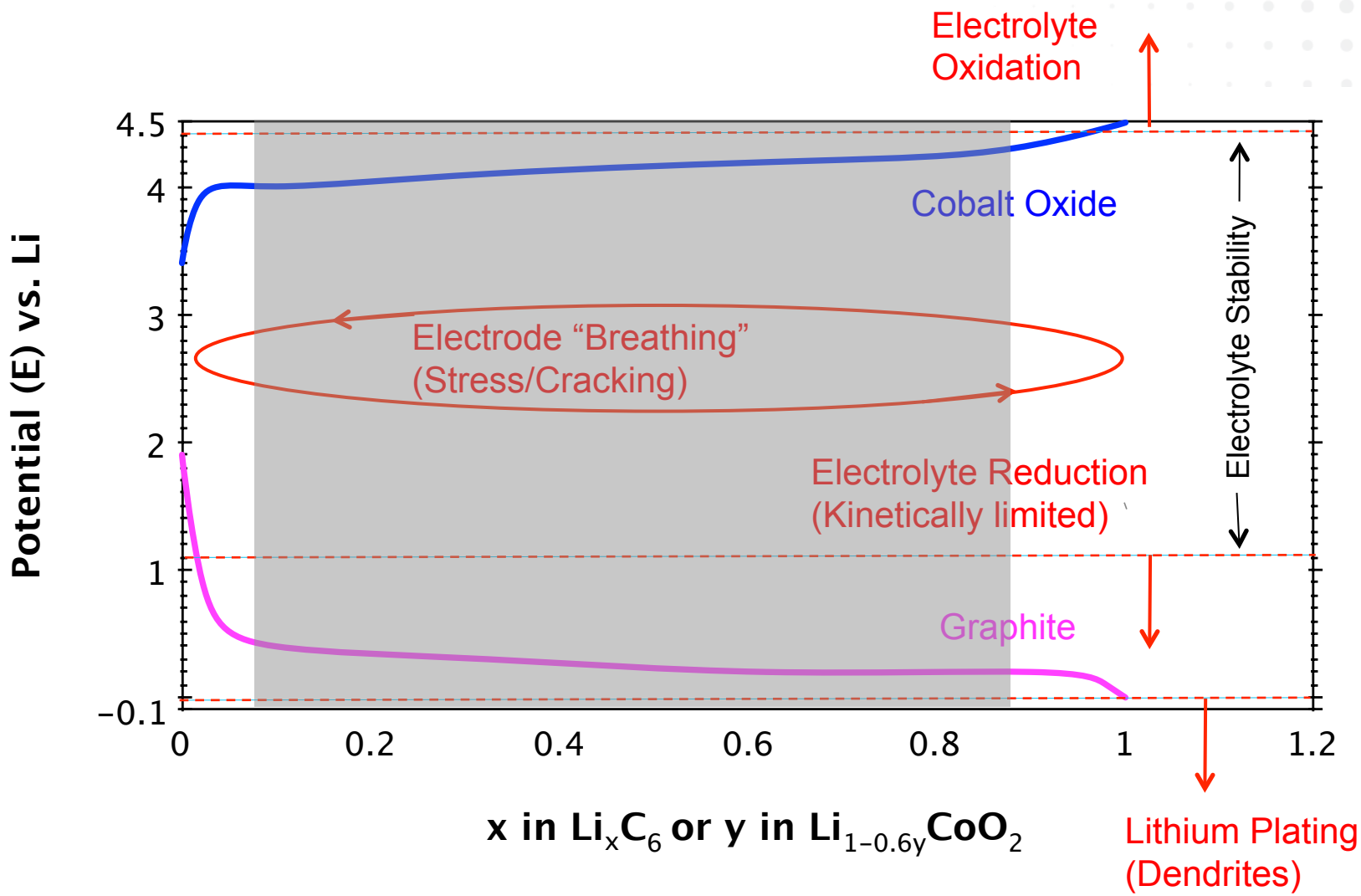

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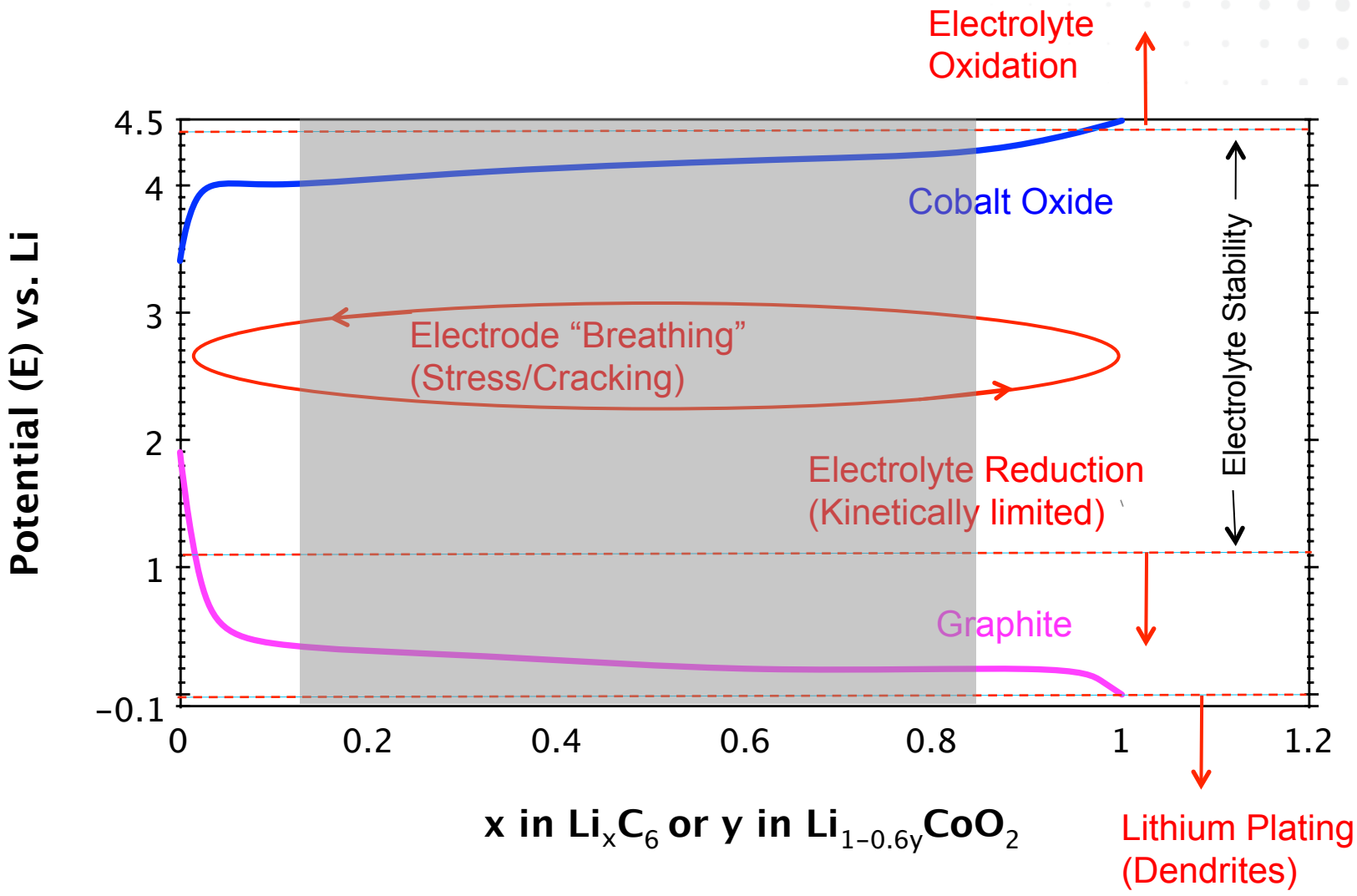

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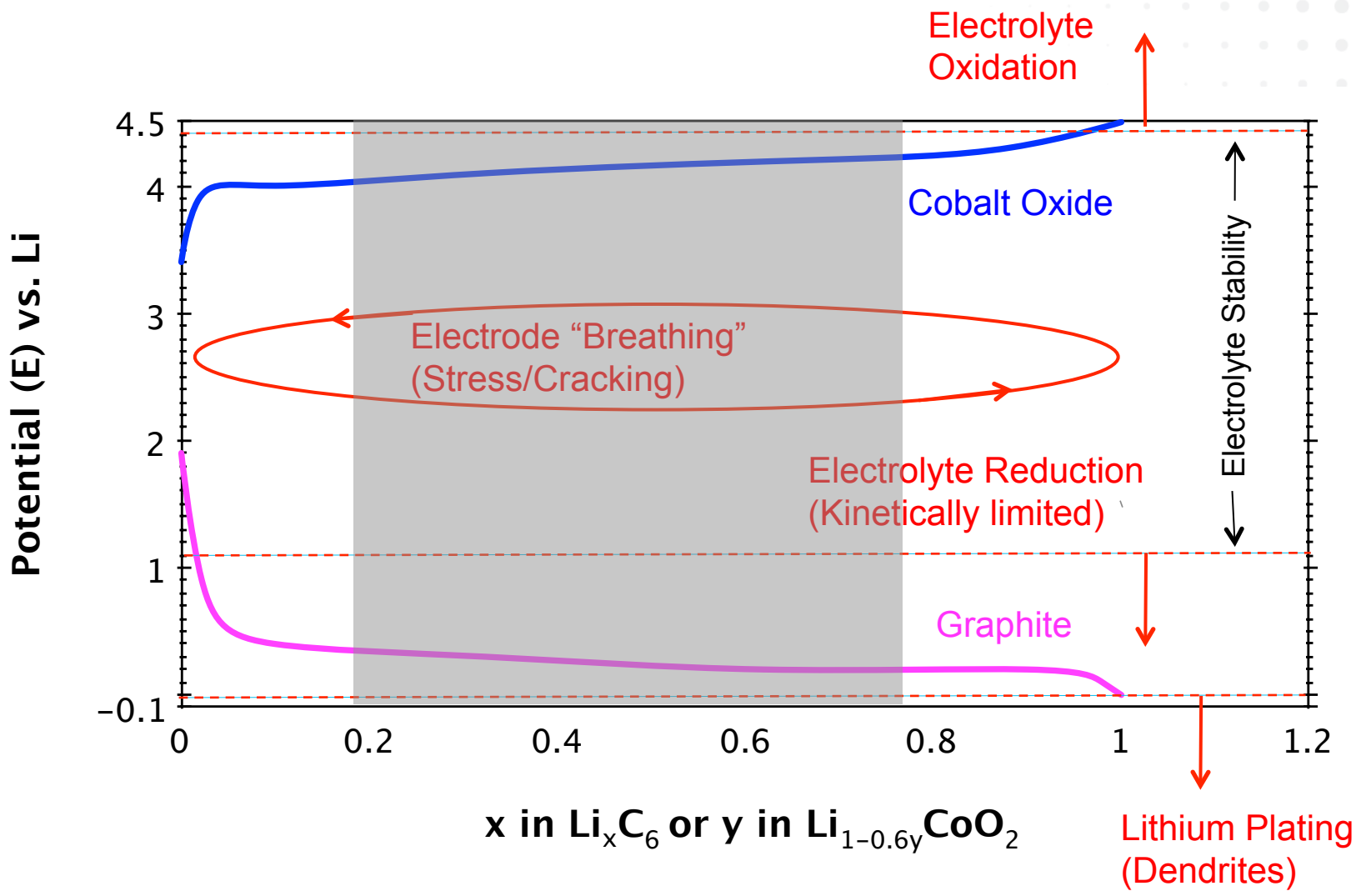


Removing the Blinders

Inside every cell

What we are protecting against

Electrolyte Oxidation

Electrode “Breathing” (Stress/Cracking)

Electrolyte Reduction (Kinetically limited)

Lithium Plating (Dendrites)

Internal Cell Defects

What we currently monitor

Temperature

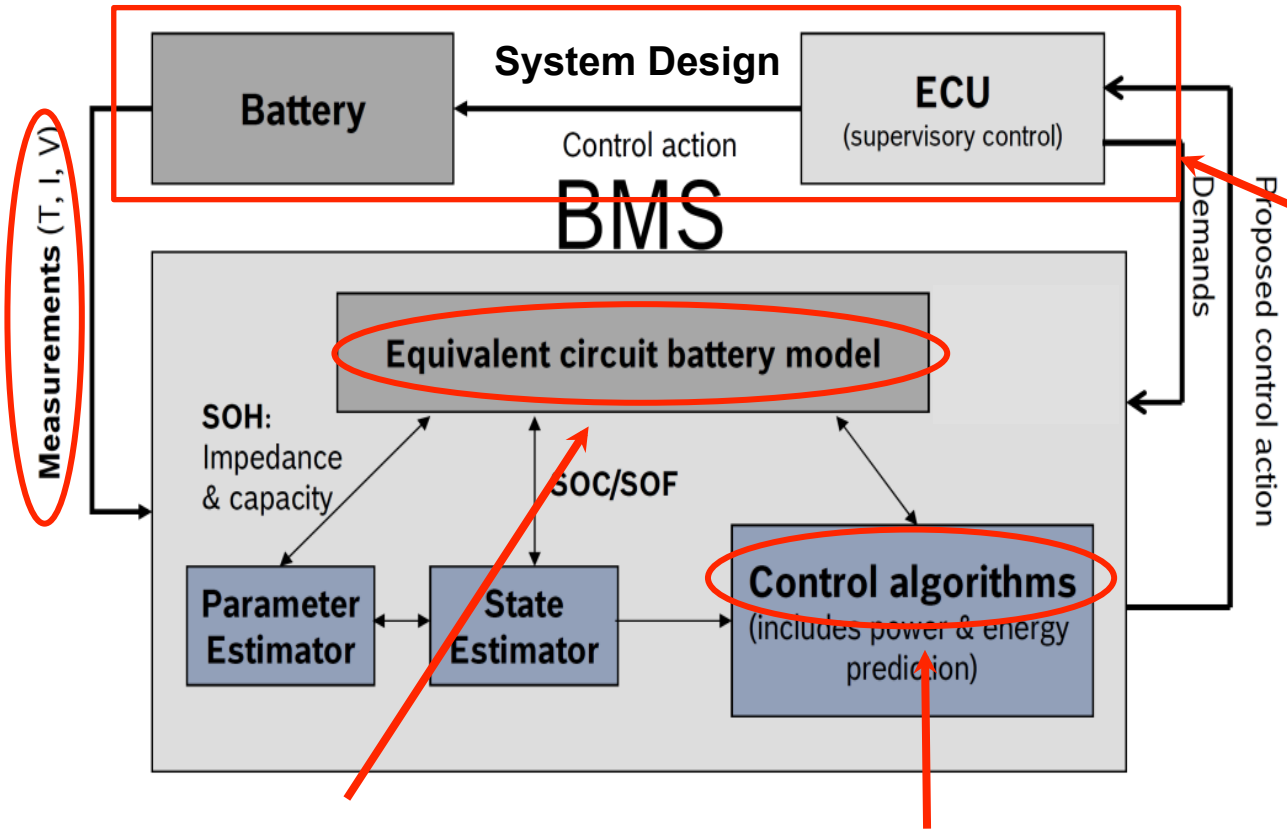
Voltage

Current

Groups of cells

Many opportunities for disruptive BMS innovation

1. Sensing provides only indirect state information with low spatial resolution



4. Little system flexibility : direct wiring, passive balancing, modular monitoring and control

2. Simple equiv. circuit models, heuristically validated, limited accuracy

3. Simple rule-based control imposes “static” and conservative constraints

Full Situational Awareness and Response

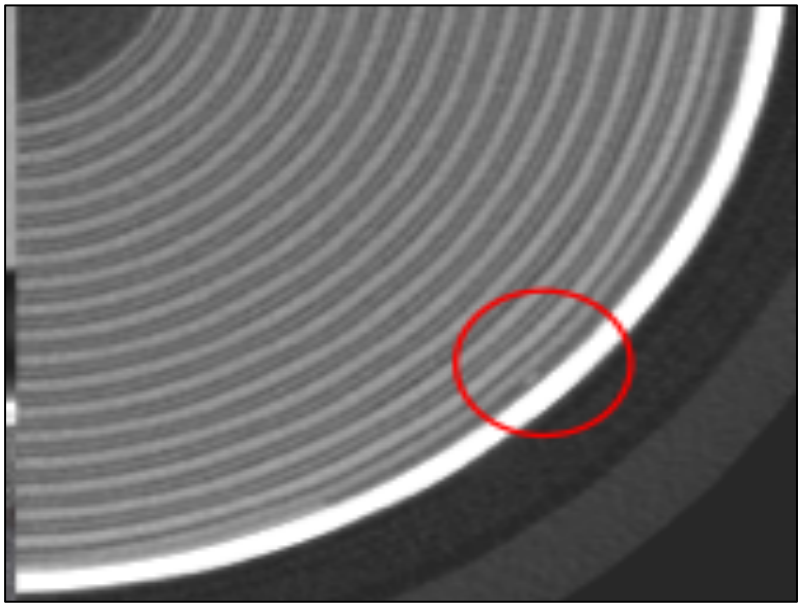
State of the cells
- Thermal
- Chemical
- Physical

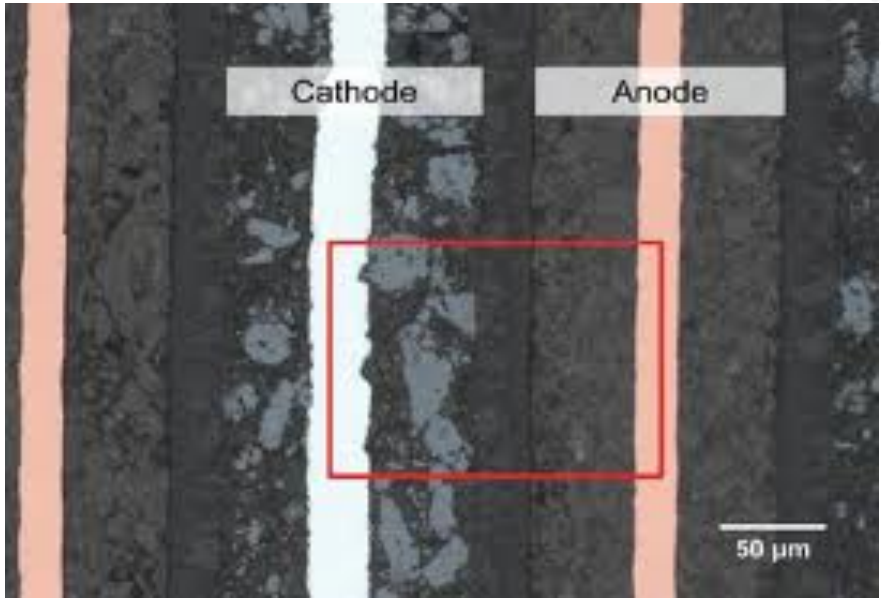
Operational state
- Weather
- Terrain
- Drive profile

Degradation
- Extent
- Modes
- Impact

Operational flex
- Level of control
- Hybridization
- Behavior / economics

Awareness and Response - Dendrites





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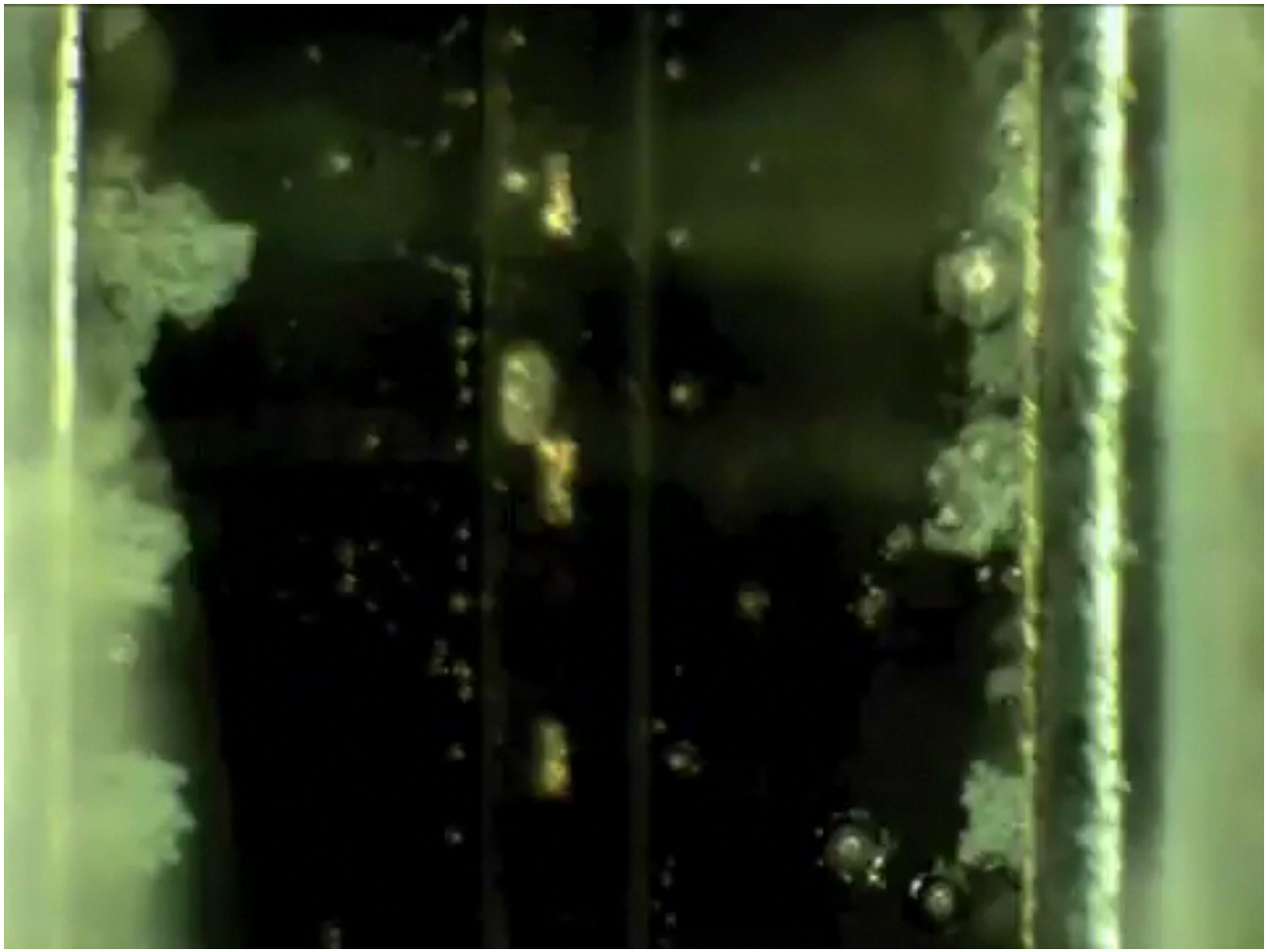
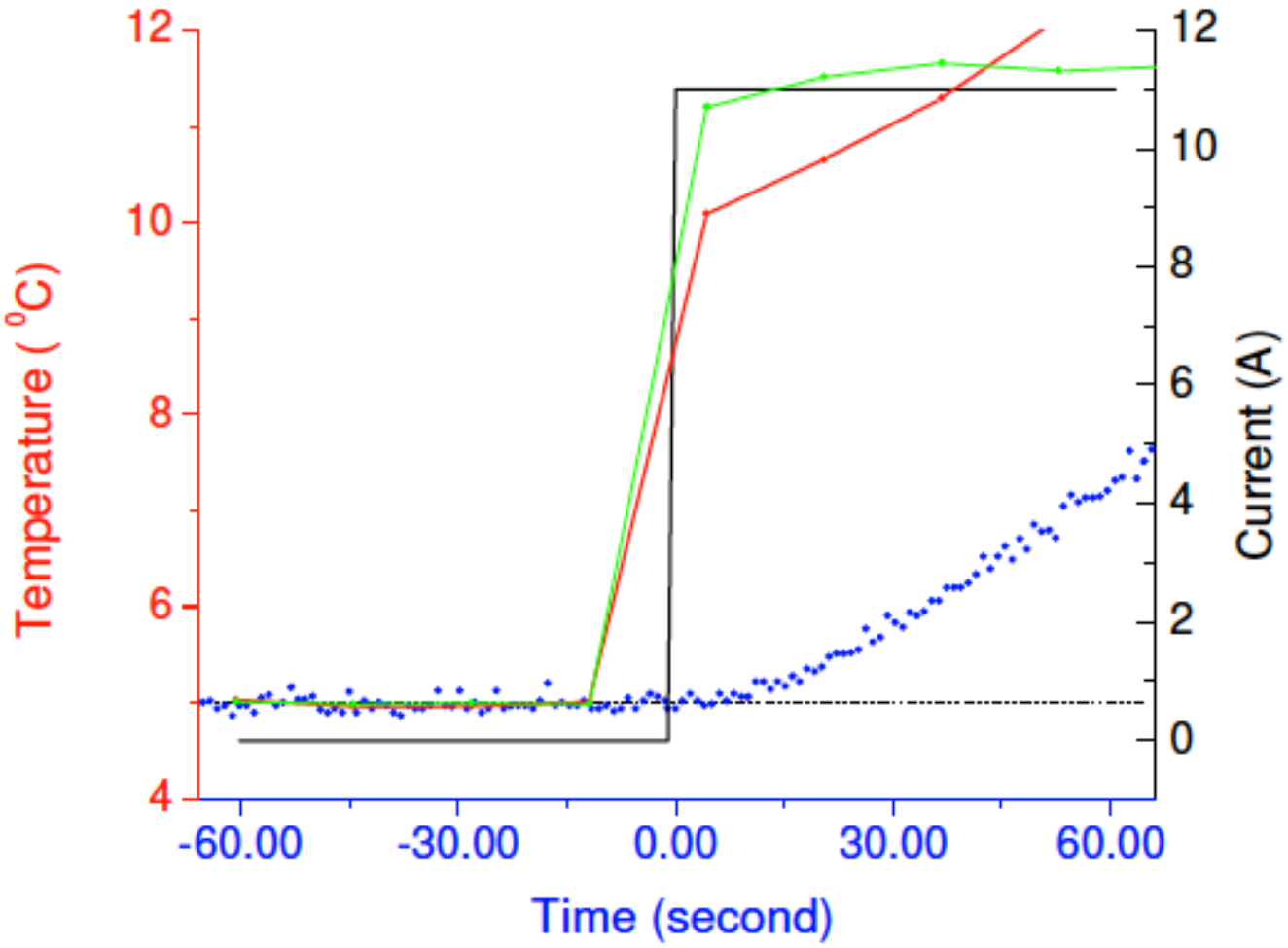
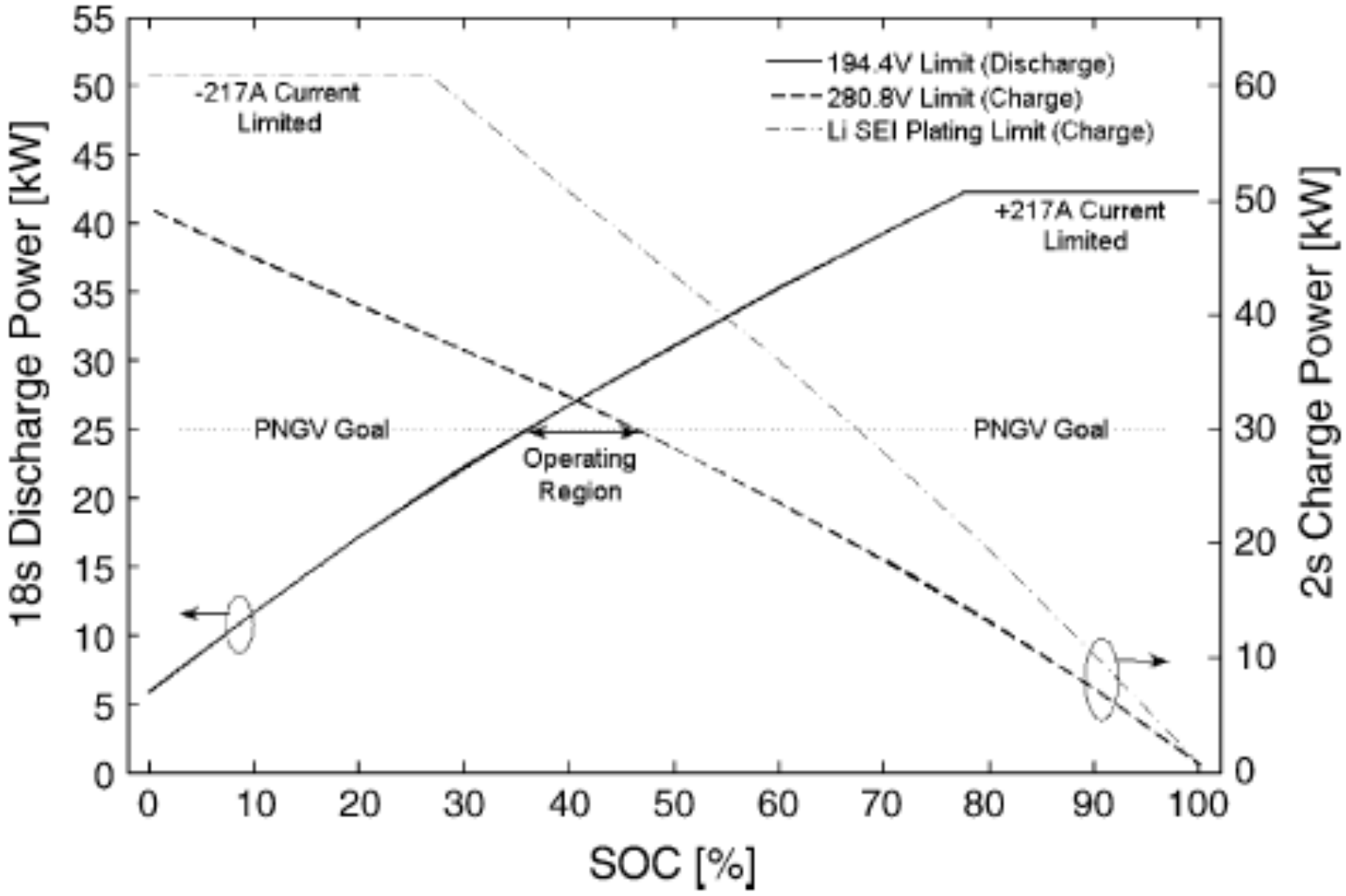


Awareness and Response - Temperature

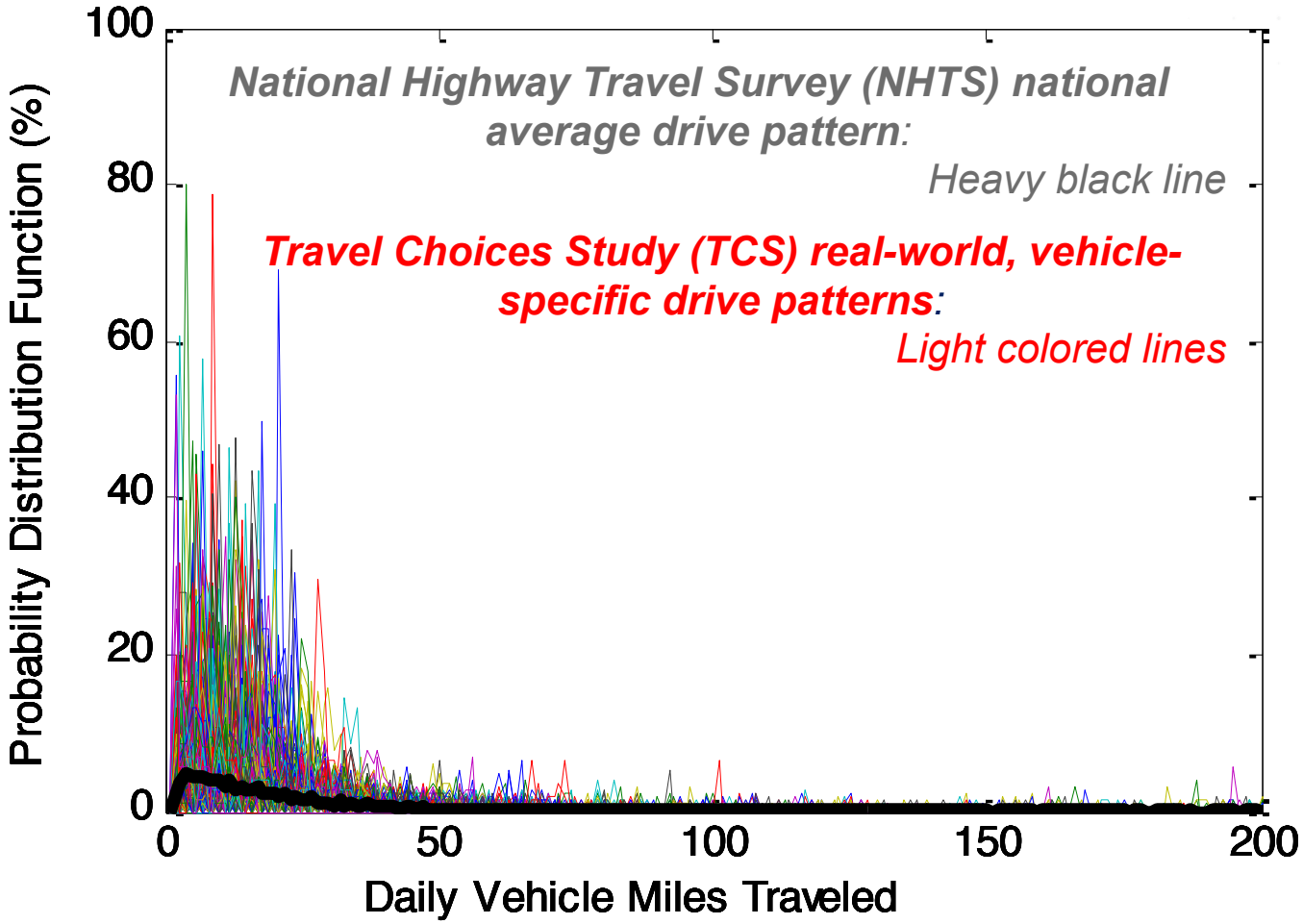


Awareness and Response - Potential



K. Smith, C.-Y. Wang / Journal of Power Sources 160 (2006) 662–673

Awareness and Response - Load



Slide from Jeremy Neubauer, NREL

Awareness and Response - Load

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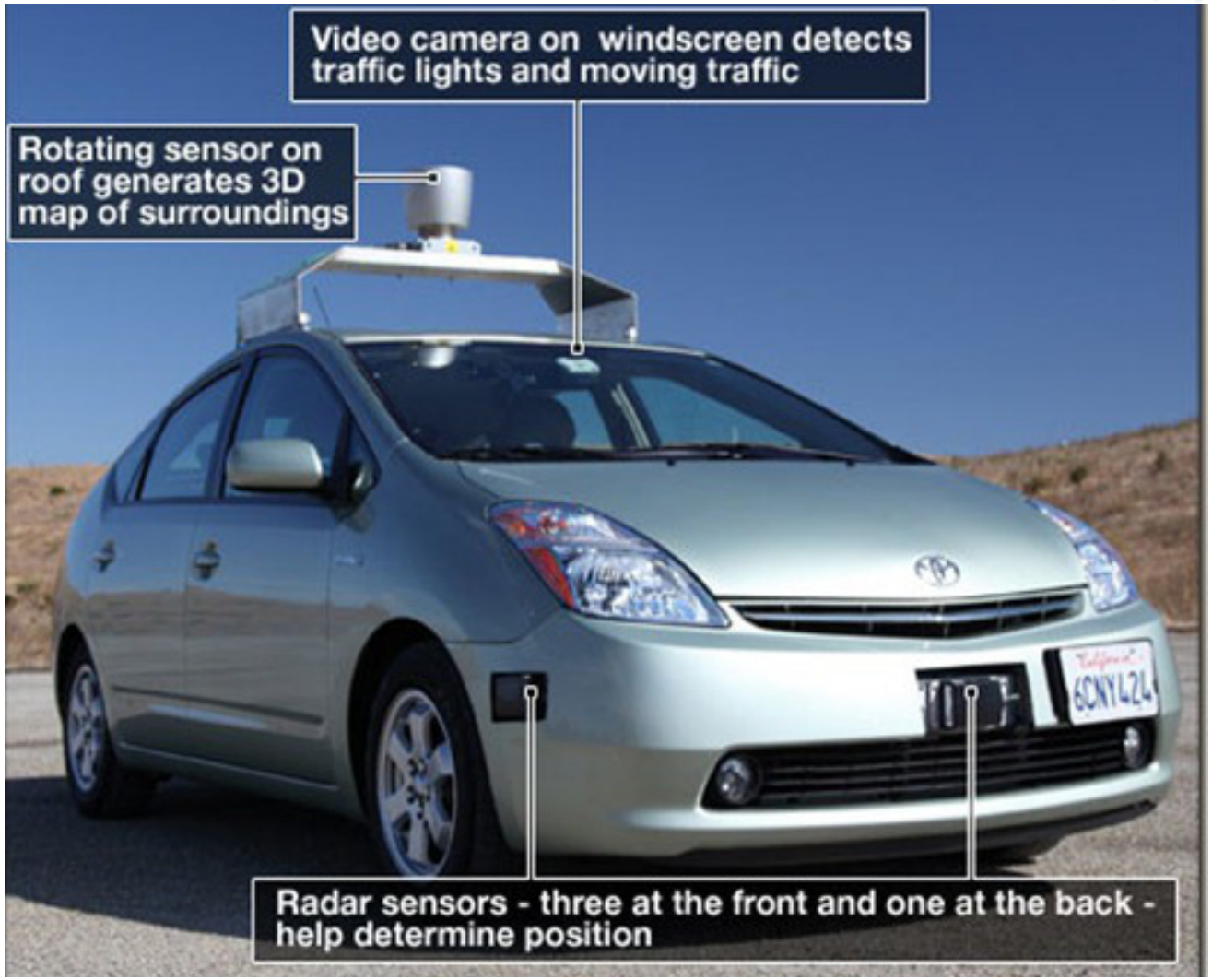
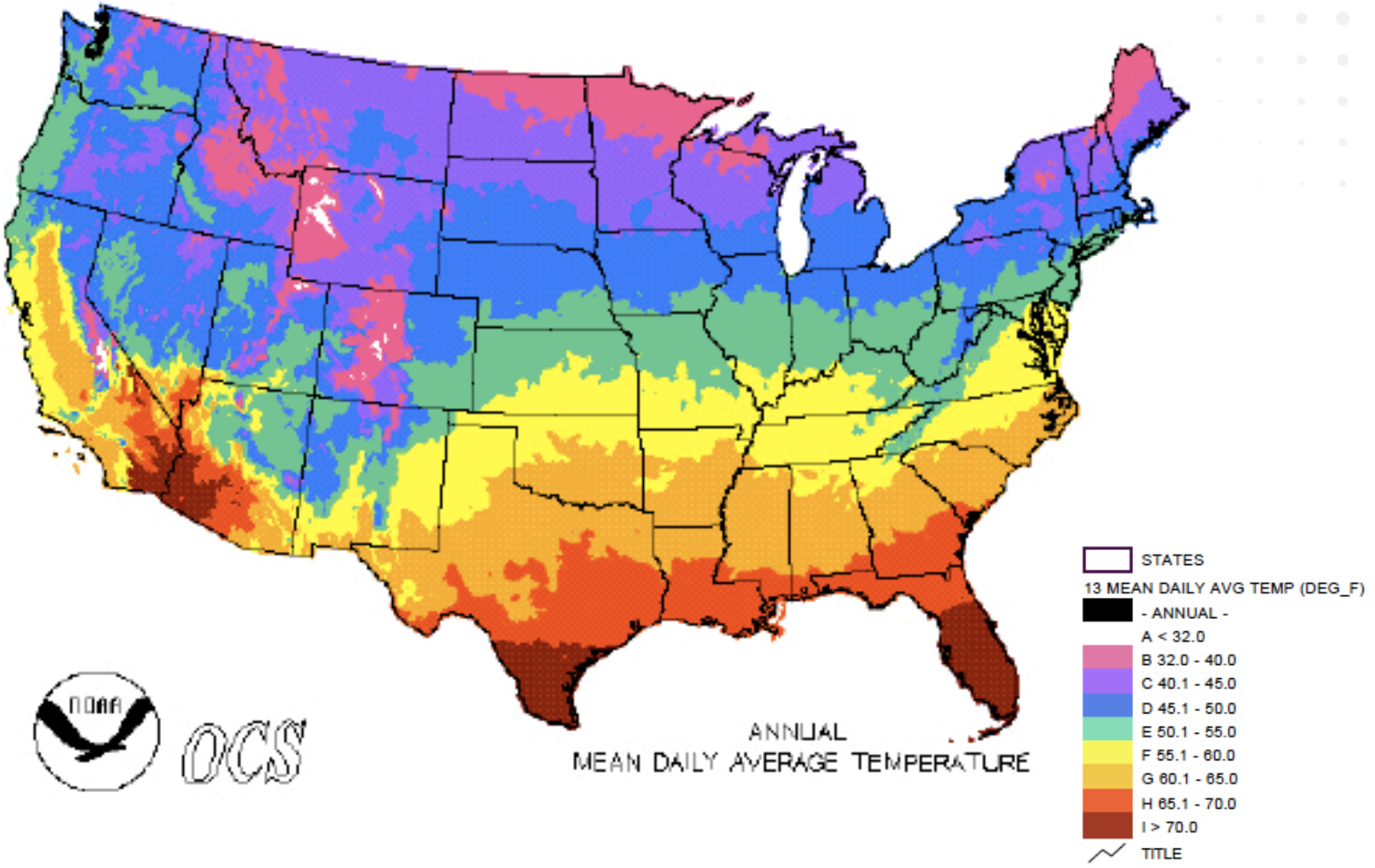


Awareness and Response - Environment



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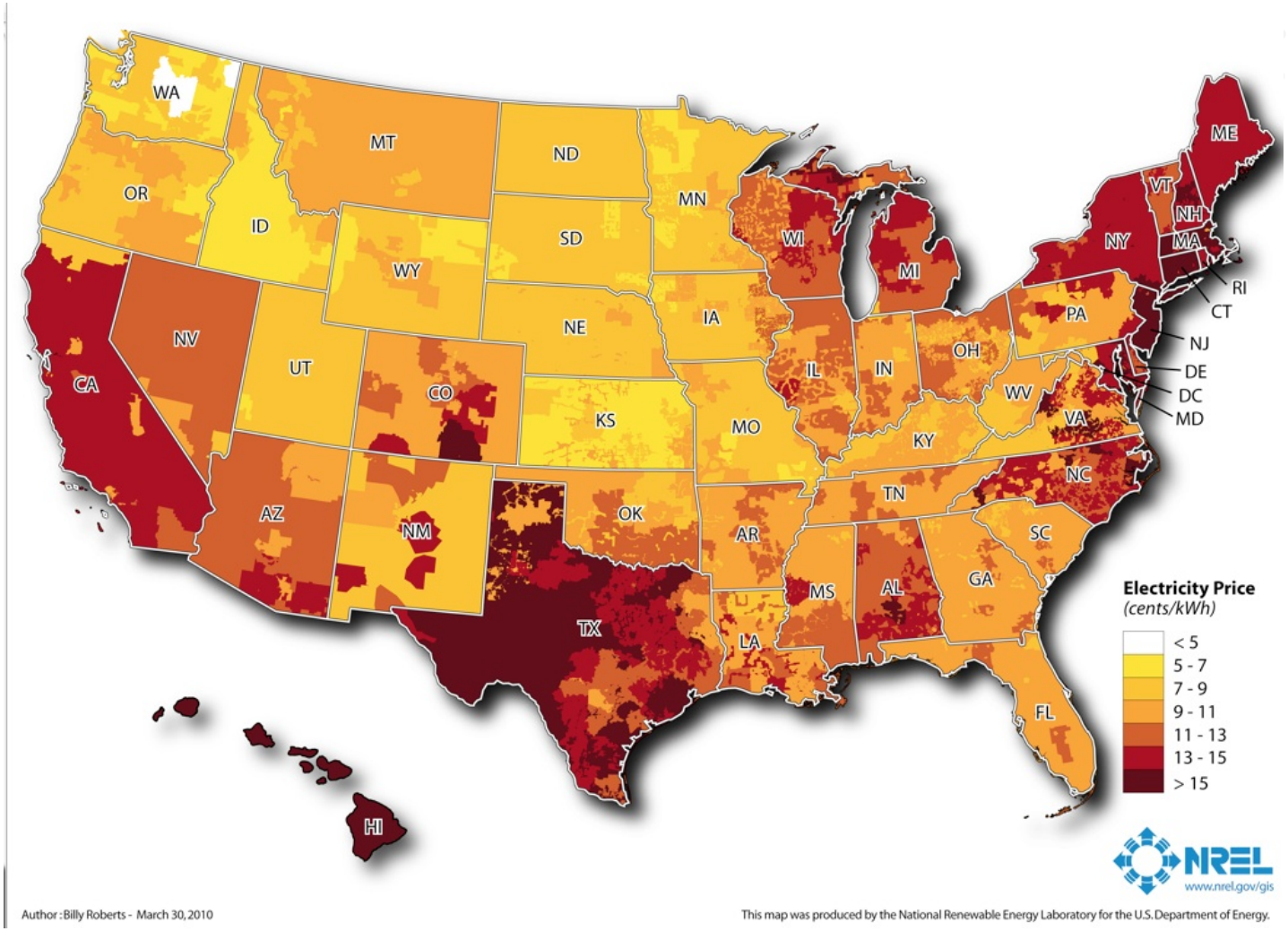

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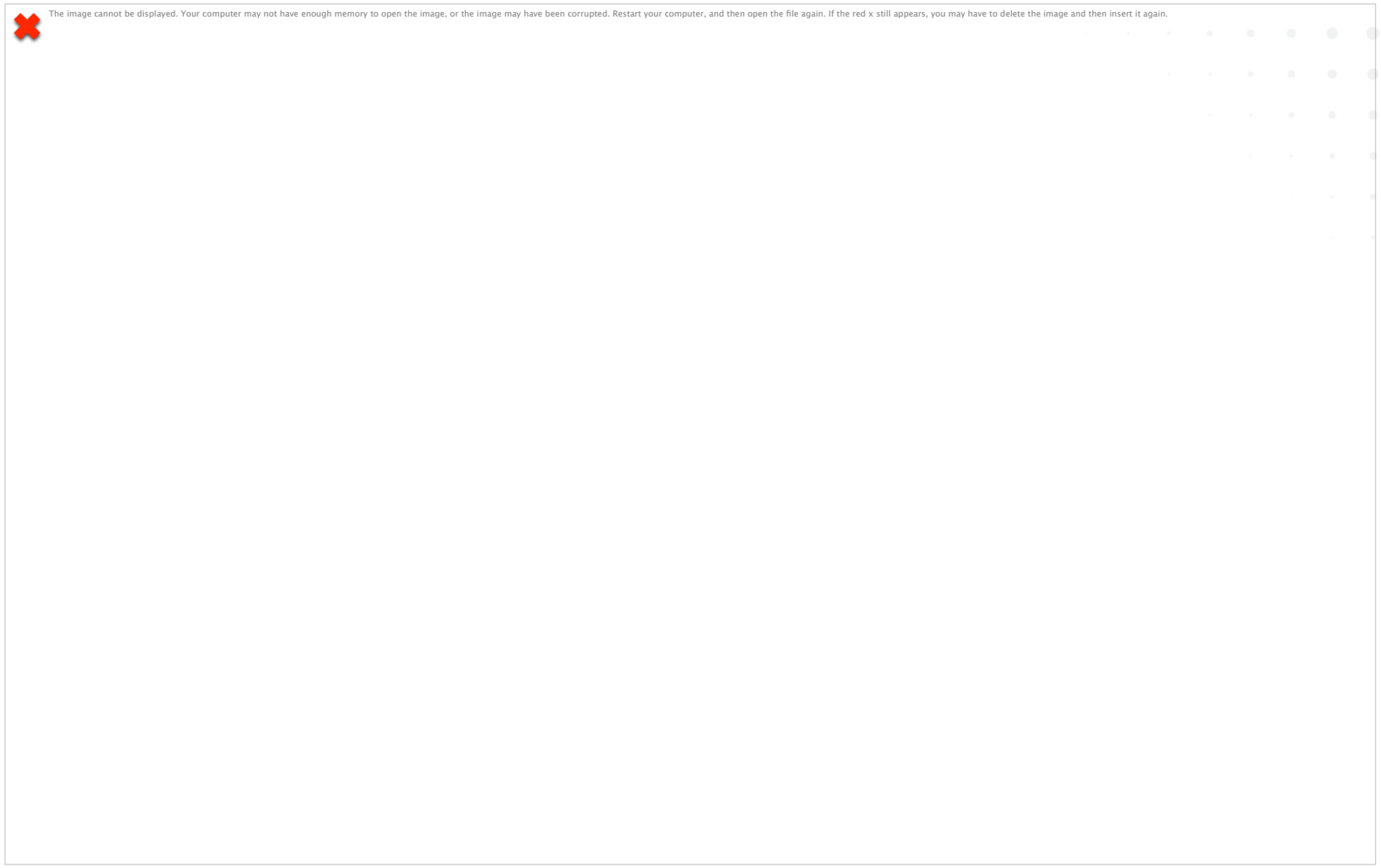

Awareness and Response – State of Health

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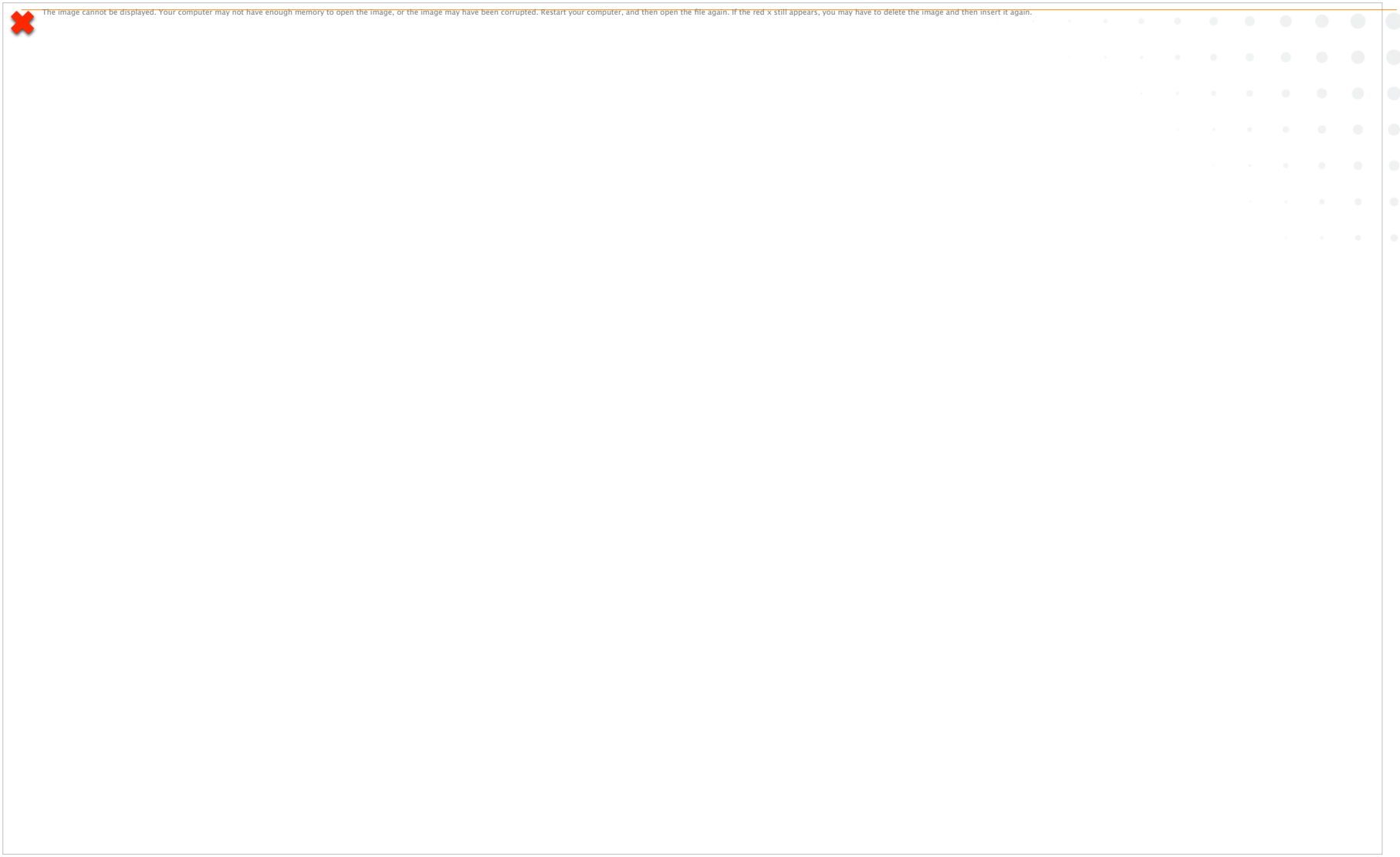
AMPED Portfolio



Program Meeting Objectives

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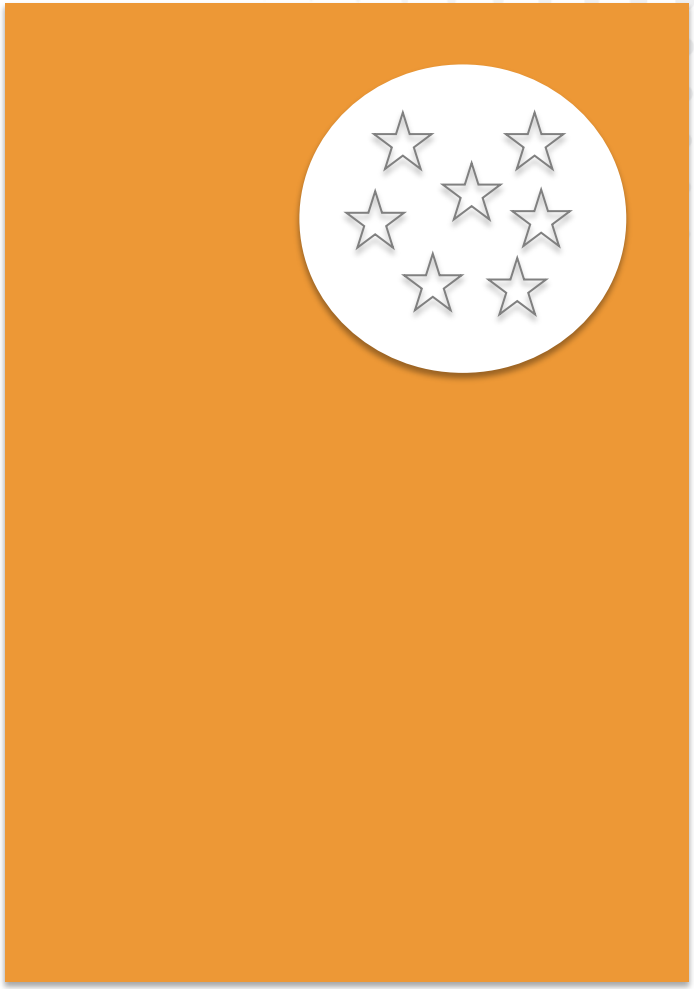


Kickoff Meeting Attendees

- 14 Teams
- Leads and partners
- Industry, edu, labs
- Multidisciplinary

- DOE Vehicle Tech
- DOE Storage Hub
- DOE Office Elec
- DOD (various)

- OEMs / suppliers
- Primarily automotive
- R&d, engin., market
- Other experts

- AMPED Prog Team
- Other Storage PMs and Tech-to-Market

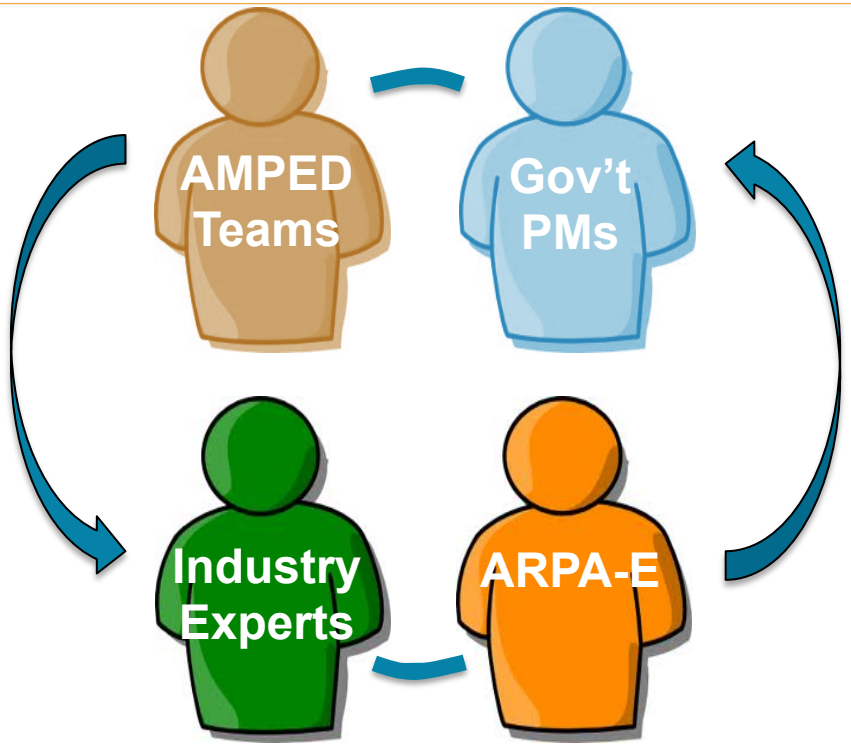
Kickoff Meeting Objectives

Knowledge

Cross-disciplinary learning about issues and opportunities

Skills and industry insights for researchers & gov't

Introduction to AMPED R&D for industry and gov't



Community

Relationships

Potential collaborations between research teams

Industry engagement to improve and gain access to research

Future development opportunities within industry and gov't

Agenda

Tuesday

Cross discipline tutorials

XEV design tutorial

AMPED project overviews

Industry reactions

Networking reception

Wednesday

Cost-benefit discussion

BMS design safety tutorial

AMPED for Defense

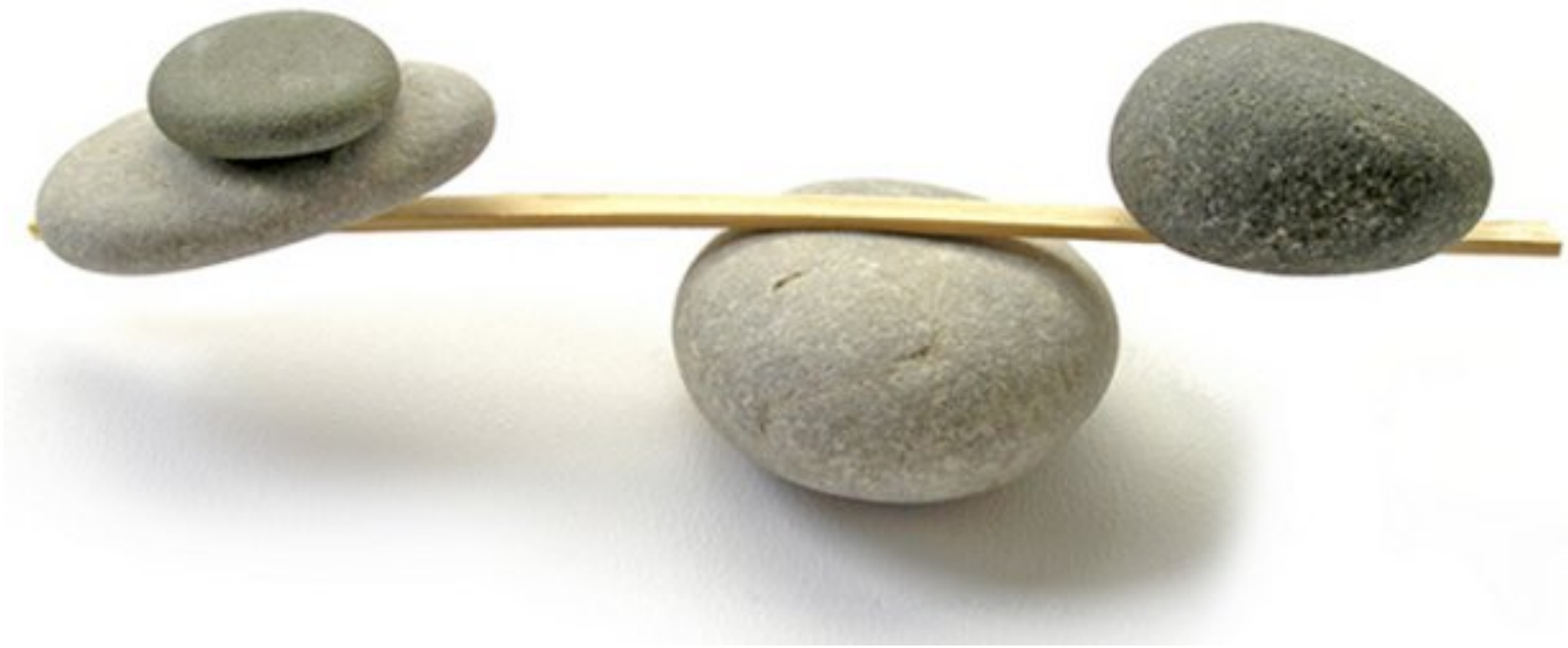
DOE context for AMPED

Expanding the community

In Your Packets

- Agenda
- Facebook of attendees
- AMPED project quad charts
- Project feedback forms
- Your top AMPED related literature list
- Your top AMPED related conference list
- Evaluation form for this event

Striking the right balance…



Final guidelines…